



## Social Issues and Phenomena- A Editorial Paper

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Sociology, while being an interesting and attractive subject, is ambiguous and difficult in some cases, and this is simply because social phenomena and issues do not appear under the influence of one factor, but a set of factors play a role in their appearance. The regular movement of people in society depends on various factors. If the required conditions and factors are not provided, people face problems and challenges. Sociology tries to provide the necessary platforms so that people face less problems and conflicts. In other words, sociology is searching for conditions to provide social order, cultural, socio-economic factors and the like should be coordinated in such a way that the people of a society can fulfill their role in a suitable way. Any slippage and reduction in these factors will lead to a dead end for the people of society.

Sociology studies groups and individuals in society and emphasizes that humans reach social evolution during contact with each other, and the realization of this process is called socialization. If people do not live in a group in contact with each other, they do not learn the language, culture, and norms of society. In cases where socialization and interaction with others do not take place in their proper form, the emergence of social problems becomes inevitable.

In the event that coordinated social actions and reactions are not realized and social issues are waiting for the individual, people will progress and evolve in the society; That is, in places such as family, school, workplace, etc., but in these places, it may bring any kind of weakness and lack of social issues.

### Culture

It is a learned and acquired collection and people find it through society. The learning process, which is called socialization in soci-

ology, provides the conditions for coexistence in society, and any deficiency in it leads to the possibility of social problems. The progress of societies in the last century of sociology will be more important, while every society has a culture, cultures influence other societies' cultures through language and ideas, how to dress and eat, and so the cultural differences that it is caused by social problems and conflicts, it appears in societies. Therefore, social issues in the present complex age appear in different forms and under the influence of various factors for all people, which need to be investigated and provide solutions. The more complex societies present need a wider and more advanced organization, otherwise social issues and conflicts will arise for people in the society. Sociology examines social phenomena and the causes of social problems and offers solutions in the form of theories and opinions. People face challenges in their workplaces, families, cities and countries, all of which have social roots.

When the norms of a society arise, conflict and uncoordinated treatment, it leads to social issues and problems. Norms are unwritten rules that are used in the daily behavior of any society and are acquired through socialization and socialization. They force people to do something in a specific situation and situation. The movements and behavior methods suitable for each of us are based on a set of norms and disregarding them leads to various issues, the order of the society is disrupted, the reactions of others are provoked, and social issues are caused by Behavior appears in daily life, in many cases, people's behavior and dealings with each other are in the form of social norms; For example, if a person enters the bus and there is only one person in the bus and sits next to that person, he has acted against the social norm.

Many people in society share many values; That is, they adhere to those values, in addition to the fact that the norms are related

to each other, they complement each other, and thus the common norms in the society become values, and any slippage and shortcoming in them leads to challenges. People learn the values from each other in society. Therefore, they must observe these values during interactions and reactions, otherwise different reactions will occur and roles and role conflicts in a person will even create problems; For example, a person's role as a student is in conflict with his role as a mother or a wife, which itself leads to a social issue. Therefore, social issues in various forms and formats are influenced by various factors and inevitably it appears and sciences such as sociology, psychology, etc. must intervene and investigate the factors.

### Cultural differences

The cultures of human society around the world and throughout history, although they have points. In the past, due to cultural differences, more social issues and complications are visible in all societies than in the past. Many common cultural fields (Cultural Universal) at the global level and in different societies have brought many social and cultural problems and contradictions. In general, although in the new era, the cultural similarities between ethnic groups and nations have increased, at the same time, cultural and social contradictions continuously appear between them and within different societies, which ultimately leads to various social issues. Points of commonality Culture in different societies at the global level, each one has its own issues and complications, they are.

- **A:** Learning the language provides opportunities for social and cultural participation and it is the factor of establishing communication and feelings of others in meeting their needs. Generations learn their mother tongue naturally and easily. In the conditions of relocation and migration, language itself emerges as a social issue, people are placed in different spaces and societies that cannot easily communicate with others, touch the content and social and cultural conditions, etc. It leads to social issues for a person or people.
- **B:** Marriage and family of all cultures have accepted and approved this social contract, according to which a man and a woman can have a child or children while getting married and forming a family, and in this way the continuity of generations is realized. It does not take place properly and naturally, the family loses its stability and continuity and becomes

fragmented, etc., which itself leads to issues and social complications and social contradictions. Therefore, marriage and family.

The conditions, as mentioned, cause the lack of relief and peace and lay the groundwork for larger social issues.

- **A:** Religion Belief in God and commitment to religion is a clear and universal sign of almost all human cultures, and weakness in it and not paying attention to the weakness of beliefs and abandoning it, religion is considered as the beginning of many social problems in many societies today. that religious values act as controllers and prevent people from engaging in unreasonable and unaccepted actions in many cases, non-adherence and non-observance of it creates a kind of abnormality or lack of control in people, which ultimately leads to It leads to some social issues.
- **B:** Education to achieve education is also considered as one of the cultural necessities in all societies, especially in the new era. This movement or achievement of this institution, although it brings societies closer to each other, makes culture universal, at the same time, cultural contradictions It also causes, for example, the achievement of literacy and education to become familiar with new phenomena and frameworks creates a gap between generations, which can be called a kind of socio-cultural contradiction. In the same way, if the education process is not carried out in a suitable or well-considered format and the level of illiteracy in the society increases, the drop in education in the society and among the young generation will take on an increasing trend, and the like, following the emergence of many problems and challenges. It is socially inevitable; That is, following the emergence of a cultural vacuum, the occurrence of many problems in its various forms is very likely.

As described above, they play a large role in cultural differences and ultimately the emergence of social issues

- **Food:** The type of food, its use and the time of its use are culturally different in different and between different populations and ethnic groups. For example, when some ethnic

groups and nations are vegetarians, other ethnic groups and nations mainly use meat for their nutrition. Similarly, while the followers of some religions do not eat the meat of some animals, for example, the prohibition of pork between Muslims and Jews is beef. It is forbidden in Indian religion. While other religions do not prohibit its use. Likewise, while many nations, even southern European nations, eat their third meal of the day very late, some others like the British eat this meal very early based on their cultural standards.

- **Clothing:** clothing and clothing, which have been accepted by different nations, are used in different forms and types, while following the globalization, their differences are diminishing in different parts of the world today. In general, with the convergence of global cultures, contradictions and contradictions related to clothing and its use and ethnic and local coverings and the like have brought problems; It has created many differences between different generations.
- **Housing:** One of the other basic needs of humans is housing. In cases where some human groups cannot easily get the housing they need, they live in slum-dwelling. It has many complications and social and cultural issues.

AIDS and the like to a large extent, today, as far as sociologists have taken, comes from slums and marginalization, for example, in a society like India and in cities like Mumbai, many families live in slums. They live in crowded settlements; That is, residential places that lack health and mental health standards and the like, in such places, various types of pollution, including AIDS, have appeared and are visible, in general, following the consumerization of societies, the development of communication and the globalization of cultural values and forms. ... cultural differences are being minimized and disappearing. At the same time, the disappearance of cultural differences brings problems and contradictions.

### Aspects and contexts of social issues

The fields of social issues including crime and family violence such as abuse in its various dimensions (such as abuse of children and women) are among the things that have attracted the attention of many sociologists; Each of the above cases also appear under the influence of factors. The social problem is the result of the behavior of individuals and people in the society, and in analyzing and rec-

ognizing the behavior of individuals or social groups, it should be measured and evaluated. It should be done through social policies; It means that many social issues can be controlled and restrained through the establishment of new laws, new forms of social work, community work and the like. It should be noted that the adoption of appropriate social, economic and cultural policies also plays an effective role in controlling social issues. Although social issues and abnormal people are the result of social conditions, the creation of social reforms can greatly limit such consequences and problems. And some sociologists make it less effective as (Maladjustment) hinders development and delays development. In any case, from the point of view of sociology, social progress takes place in the conditions of eliminating social issues and it is achievable in order to find a clear understanding of social issues, it is necessary to conduct scientific research on how they arise. Sciences such as psychology, sociology, science Tarbiati and the like in a specialized format look for the causes of the emergence of social issues and in some cases predict the emergence of many social issues in the future. For this reason, more investments are made on social issues and social research in general, especially in developed societies.

### Various causes of social problems

Bio-psychological causes: Bio-psychological causes indicate that social disorganization is mainly caused by such factors. According to Gobinau, a researcher in this field, the eclecticism and mixing of races leads to the downfall of societies and causes social disorganization, and this is because all races do not have the same strength and capacities. This kind of encounter, capacities, thoughts and the like in many cases and from the point of view of "Goi Nao" leave social issues.

### Geographical causes

Another cause of social problems and social disorganization is the change in geographical conditions. The structure and arrangement of the soil, weather and temperature change, the change of the seasons, the amount of rainfall and how and how much the sun shines, etc., each in its place in the form of geographical factors, the involvement of Mandi in Huntington is seen more than the others, at the same time, The critics of this theory state that in the civil societies of the new era, the geographic factor cannot be very effective in social disorganization, but in general, geographical differences in weather conditions... itself has an effective role in the mental and psychological characteristics of people. which can ap-

pear in the form of many unbalanced behaviors and types of social anomalies and social disorganizations, etc [1-7].

### Cultural causes

Proponents of these causes believe that cultural conditions are responsible for many social disorders. Whenever there is rapid progress in some aspects of a culture without regard to progress in other aspects, the social and cultural balance is disrupted to a great extent. The culture becomes vulnerable and cultural backwardness takes place as a result. At the same time, cultural backwardness is generally seen in all cultures, but that reluctance is a serious and part of weakness. Following cultural backwardness in its extreme and serious form, the thoughts and goals of society members are confused and, in some cases, lead to anti-social behavior. On the other hand, cultural backwardness is known as the main cause of social disintegration. Sociologists such as Aguiren are among the supporters of this theory. The clash of cultures also brings such conditions; It means disorganization, social behavioral problems, social abnormality and as a result many social issues.

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